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Ohio School District Credit Quality Expected to Remain Stable for Most Issuers Despite Ongoing Financial Pressures

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Management of Levy Cycle a Key Factor of Credit Quality

As many districts rely on periodic voter approval of operating millage to increase operating revenues, prudent management of the property tax levy cycle is critical. The state requires that districts develop and prepare five-year forecasts, which are submitted to the state each May and October, to assist with the long-term planning necessary to manage the levy cycle (see sidebar below). Following the passage of an operating levy, a district's General Fund cash reserves typically increase for several years, followed by a multi-year decline as expenditure growth outpaces revenues derived from the existing millage.

School district levy elections are held in February, May, August, and November of each year; voter turnout is typically highest during elections held in May and November. In recent years, the percentage of voters approving renewal of existing operating millage has remained high, while the percentage of voters approving new operating millage has declined. Concurrently, the number of requests for new operating millage has increased. The following table compares the results of the last three November elections for all Ohio school district operating millage requests.

Ohio School District Operating Levy Election Results, November Elections, 2008 to 2010

| | | New Operating Millage Property Tax Requests | Renewal Operating Millage Property Tax |
|----------|------|--|---|
| November | 2008 | 39% approved (22 of 56) | 90% approved (56 of 62) |
| November | 2009 | 34% approved (15 of 44) | 93% approved (50 of 54) |
| November | 2010 | 28% approved (23 of 83) | 85% approved (51 of 59) |
| | | nclude requests for bonding authority, per | manent improvement levies, or income taxe |

Source: Ohio Municipal Advisory Council

While economic conditions undoubtedly influence voter support for tax increases, a school district's management of its levy cycle is also a critical factor in election outcomes. Community outreach efforts are a key factor in determining success or failure in an election. Voter defeat of millage requests generally do not directly lead to rating

downgrades. Often districts return to voters after a defeat. Additionally, for districts that have experienced such defeats, our analysis considers the district's ability to maintain sound financial operations and reserve levels despite the election's outcome. In general, timing levy requests sufficiently in advance of the low point of the General Fund reserve cycle best positions a district to maintain credit quality should a request fail. Other critical elements include management's ability to effectively size the request and to determine the appropriate type of tax to be requested. Conservative budget assumptions for state aid and operating revenues, the implementation of expenditure cuts and controls, and contingency planning also support a district's ability to maintain credit quality in the face of voter rejection of operating millage requests.

Five-Year Forecast

The five-year forecast, filed by all Ohio districts, is a key management tool and is considered a credit strength. Multi-year financial forecasting and conservative budgeting are both important determinations of the strength of management. Ohio statute requires all Ohio school districts to file an updated five-year forecast at least semi-annually in October and April/May. Not only do we consider the forecast to be a key management tool, we also use it as a critical source of information in evaluating a district's current and projected financial health.

The projections of revenues and expenditures in the forecast clearly show the impact of expiring levies and management's expectations for the timing of renewal. This is especially important in providing us with a means of understanding the district's levy cycle and when additional revenues, such as a new levy, might be necessary in order to maintain healthy financial operations. We expect the district to use the forecast as a tool to carefully manage the timing of voter referenda.

The assumptions to the forecast, which are filed with the Ohio Department of Education along with the forecast, are also important in that they provide context for the forecast and serve as a basis by which we can evaluate how conservative is the budget submitted by management. While historical budget to actual performance helps us to determine how conservative budgets tend to be, we also take into account forecasted assumptions. For example, in the current pressured state budget environment, we would view the assumption that basic aid will increase in fiscal years 2012 and 2013 as not very conservative. It is important to note that we do not review the district's forecast and assumptions as the only basis for analyzing the district's finances and management; however, they provide a starting point for our analysis and our follow-up discussions with district management.

MARKET UPDATE

GENERAL OBLIGATION

Note and Bond Interest Rates for June thru September

The following graph compares Ohio short-term note rates with the Bond Buyer's 20 year bond index. The shortterm rates represent actual rates reported to OMAC by Ohio purchasers and reported on OMAC's weekly calendar.

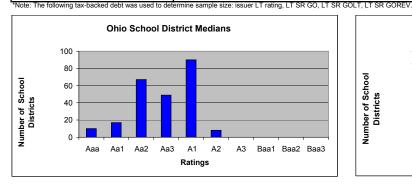


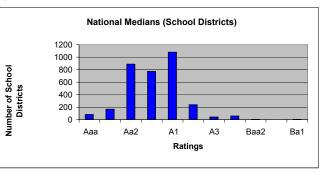
Analyst Adjusted Data (Most recent available) 6/29/2011

| | | OHIO | SCHOOL DI | STRICT MED | DIANS* | | | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|---------|---------|-----|------|------|------|
| 241 | Aaa | Aa1 | Aa2 | Aa3 | A1 | A2 | A3 | Baa1 | Baa2 | Baa3 |
| Total Entities per Rating | 10 | 17 | 67 | 49 | 90 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Financial Statistics & Ratios | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total GF Revenues (\$000) | 68,932 | 61,434 | 36,063 | 22,180 | 13,255 | 19,778 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| GF Balance as % of Revenues | 58.6 | 32.7 | 19.9 | 21.1 | 16.9 | 10.1 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Unreserved GF Balance as % of Rev | 41.8 | 24.1 | 9.5 | 13.6 | 10 | 1.5 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Unrsvd, Undesig. GFB as % of Rev | 41.8 | 11.9 | 10.2 | 12.8 | 9.8 | 1.5 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Tax Base Statistics and Ratios | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total Full Value (\$000) | 4,693,741 | 3,759,045 | 2,203,287 | 1,038,401 | 543,213 | 766,305 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Full Value Per Capita (\$) | 125,638 | 112,548 | 80,145 | 59,052 | 53,969 | 50,156 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Average Annual Increase in FV (%) | 2 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.1 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Top Ten TaxPayers as % of Total | 6 | 5.7 | 6 | 9 | 8.9 | 9.8 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Debt Statistics & Ratios | | | | | | | | | | |
| Direct Net Debt as % of Full Value | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2 | 1.2 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Direct Net Debt Per Capita (\$) | 1,678 | 1,240 | 1,187 | 1,042 | 1,060 | 628 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Debt Burden (Overall Net Debt as % FV) | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 3.9 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Overall Net Debt Per Capita (\$) | 3,198 | 2,699 | 2,043 | 1,507 | 1,444 | 1,448 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Debt Service as % of OE | 6 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 2.3 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Payout, 10 Yrs | 77.3 | 61.3 | 51.8 | 39 | 43.9 | 56.8 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Demographic Statistics | | | | | | | | | | |
| Population 2000 Census | 32,845 | 31,719 | 25,692 | 17,085 | 9,378 | 13,921 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| PCI as % of U.S. (2000 Census) | 180.9 | 162 | 120.2 | 95.2 | 85.7 | 83.8 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| MFI as % of U.S. (2000 Census) | 169.3 | 163.3 | 124.1 | 105.2 | 95.6 | 90.3 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Population Change 1990-2000 (%) | 9.8 | 15 | 13.3 | 6.1 | 4.4 | -3.9 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Median Home Value (2000 Census) | 196,700 | 185,900 | 138,150 | 107,350 | 97,400 | 90,600 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Poverty Rate (%) (2000 Census) | 3.7 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 5.8 | 6.9 | 9.6 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |

*Note: The following tax-backed debt was used to determine sample size: issuer LT rating, LT SR GO, LT SR GOLT, LT SR GOREV.

| | | NAT | IONAL MED | IANS- SCHO | OOL DISTRI | CTS* | | | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|------|---------|
| 3335 | Aaa | Aa1 | Aa2 | Aa3 | A1 | A2 | A3 | Baa1 | Baa2 | Baa3 | Ba1 |
| Total entities per Rating | 81 | 167 | 889 | 772 | 1080 | 239 | 42 | 59 | 3 | | 3 |
| Financial Statistics & Ratios | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total GF Revenues (\$000) | 83,933 | 95,069 | 67,852 | 36,603 | 20,427 | 13,616 | 12,067 | 6,704 | 42,740 | N/A | 15,481 |
| GF Balance as % of Revenues | 22 | 17.4 | 15.9 | 16.4 | 17.3 | 15.2 | 13.1 | 18.9 | 32.6 | N/A | 0.1 |
| Unreserved GF Balance as % of Rev | 20.3 | 12.7 | 11 | 12.6 | 12.8 | 10.4 | 9.6 | 16.3 | 11.4 | N/A | -1.1 |
| Unrsvd, Undesig. GFB as % of Rev | 13.8 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 7.4 | 8.3 | 7 | 7.9 | 12.8 | 2.2 | N/A | -1.1 |
| Tax Base Statistics and Ratios | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total Full Value (\$000) | 8,667,003 | 8,630,796 | 4,627,214 | 2,128,650 | 864,243 | 402,810 | 296,271 | 146,901 | 1,147,303 | N/A | 594,201 |
| Full Value Per Capita (\$) | 168,852 | 133,972 | 112,182 | 89,351 | 68,302 | 57,812 | 52,882 | 48,219 | 47,691 | N/A | 59,155 |
| Average Annual Increase in FV (%) | 5.6 | 5.6 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 7 | 5.8 | 8.2 | 3.8 | N/A | 4.8 |
| Top Ten TaxPayers as % of Total | 5.3 | 5.7 | 7 | 7.4 | 9.5 | 12.4 | 17.7 | 16.8 | 11.7 | N/A | 23.5 |
| Debt Statistics & Ratios | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Direct Net Debt as % of Full Value | 0.7 | 1 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 4.6 | N/A | 1.2 |
| Direct Net Debt Per Capita (\$) | 1,319 | 1,345 | 1,336 | 1,301 | 1,377 | 1,417 | 1,946 | 651 | 1,324 | N/A | 564 |
| Debt Burden (Overall Net Debt as % FV) | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 5 | N/A | 2.9 |
| Overall Net Debt Per Capita (\$) | 3,999 | 3,361 | 2,868 | 2,472 | 2,211 | 2,381 | 2,885 | 1,459 | 2,398 | N/A | 1,417 |
| Debt Service as % of OE | 8 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.7 | 6.9 | 7.4 | 7.8 | N/A | 8.8 |
| Payout, 10 Yrs | 73.8 | 72.5 | 69.8 | 75.2 | 74 | 77.6 | 45.8 | 79.9 | 55.5 | N/A | 70.4 |
| Demographic Statistics | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Population 2000 Census | 39,289 | 44,247 | 36,143 | 20,793 | 11,859 | 7,066 | 6,854 | 3,251 | 17,286 | N/A | 7,571 |
| PCI as % of U.S. (2000 Census) | 183.4 | 156.8 | 117.8 | 98 | 84.8 | 74.5 | 71.5 | 68.4 | 81.6 | N/A | 76.5 |
| MFI as % of U.S. (2000 Census) | 172.3 | 153.4 | 124.8 | 106 | 92.3 | 80.8 | 79.8 | 78.6 | 92.8 | N/A | 75.3 |
| Population Change 1990-2000 (%) | 8.7 | 11.1 | 14.8 | 13.1 | 10.2 | 8.5 | 6.9 | 22.3 | 5 | N/A | -4.3 |
| Median Home Value (2000 Census) | 254,800 | 212,400 | 158,000 | 120,100 | 91,000 | 72,300 | 61,900 | 62,500 | 110,700 | N/A | 59,700 |
| Poverty Rate (%) (2000 Census) | 3.6 | 4 | 5.4 | 6.9 | 9.7 | 13.3 | 15.3 | 16.4 | 13.6 | N/A | 22.9 |





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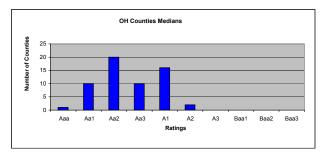
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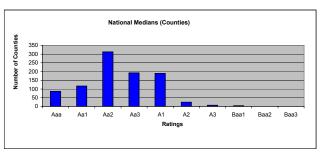
| | | | | ОН | Counties M | EDIANS* | | | | |
|--|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----|------|------|------|
| Total Entities Rated 59 | Aaa | Aa1 | Aa2 | Aa3 | A1 | A2 | A3 | Baa1 | Baa2 | Baa3 |
| Total Entities per Rating | 1 | 10 | 20 | 10 | 16 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Financial Statistics & Ratios | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total GF Revenues (\$000) | 271,408 | 60,016 | 24,524 | 13,650 | 11,431 | 13,518 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| GF Balance as % of Revenues | 96.5 | 36.5 | 26.2 | 20.3 | 16.8 | 9.8 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Unreserved GF Balance as % of Rev | 89.7 | 30.6 | 22.1 | 17.8 | 13.9 | 6.6 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Unrsvd, Undesig. GFB as % of Rev | 77.3 | 30 | 22.1 | 17.8 | 13.6 | 6.4 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Tax Base Statistics and Ratios | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total Full Value (\$000) | 80,275,731 | 18,004,870 | 6,210,939 | 3,157,009 | 2,482,727 | 3,027,433 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Full Value Per Capita (\$) | 68,750 | 71,811 | 60,993 | 54,124 | 50,689 | 42,193 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Average Annual Increase in FV (%) | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.3 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Top Ten TaxPayers as % of Total | 3.3 | 3.7 | 4.6 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 7.8 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Debt Statistics & Ratios | | | | | | | | | | |
| Direct Net Debt as % of Full Value | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.6 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Direct Net Debt Per Capita (\$) | 429 | 160 | 184 | 114 | 176 | 277 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Debt Burden (Overall Net Debt as % FV) | 5.3 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 2 | 1.6 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Overall Net Debt Per Capita (\$) | 3,663 | 1,489 | 1,159 | 927 | 1,055 | 651 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Debt Service as % of OE | 12.9 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 0.9 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Payout, 10 Yrs | 44.7 | 76.7 | 70.8 | 65.8 | 64.3 | 57.5 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Demographic Statistics | | | | | | | | | | |
| Population 2000 Census | 1,068,978 | 202,744 | 105,216 | 56,994 | 49,745 | 76,545 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| PCI as % of U.S. (2000 Census) | 106.8 | 106.5 | 95.3 | 85 | 83.1 | 73.8 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| MFI as % of U.S. (2000 Census) | 107.7 | 114.5 | 103.6 | 94.4 | 88.7 | 73.4 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Population Change 1990-2000 (%) | 11.2 | 13.1 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 1.9 | -4.7 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Median Home Value (2000 Census) | 116,200 | 125,550 | 109,700 | 94,300 | 80,850 | 64,400 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Poverty Rate (%) (2000 Census) | 11.7 | 6.1 | 8.2 | 9.4 | 9.8 | 17.2 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |

*Note: The following tax-backed debt was used to determine sample size: issuer LT rating, LT SR GO, LT SR GOLT, LT SR GOREV.

| | | | | NATION | AL COUNTI | S- MEDIAN | IS* | | | |
|--|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|------|------|
| Total Entities Rated 935 | Aaa | Aa1 | Aa2 | Aa3 | A1 | A2 | A3 | Baa1 | Baa2 | Baa3 |
| Total Entities per Rating | 87 | 117 | 312 | 192 | 190 | 25 | 7 | 5 | | |
| Financial Statistics & Ratios | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total GF Revenues (\$000) | 271,408 | 134,905 | 44,598 | 20,876 | 12,618 | 8,370 | 17,385 | 4,364 | NA | NA |
| GF Balance as % of Revenues | 28.7 | 30.4 | 31.3 | 31.9 | 29 | 20.9 | 5.8 | 5.1 | NA | NA |
| Unreserved GF Balance as % of Rev | 23.9 | 23.5 | 27.2 | 25.1 | 24.7 | 18 | 1.4 | 1.7 | NA | NA |
| Unrsvd, Undesig. GFB as % of Rev | 15.9 | 18.4 | 21.6 | 18.9 | 21.6 | 18 | 3 | 1.7 | NA | NA |
| Tax Base Statistics and Ratios | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total Full Value (\$000) | 60,178,917 | 24,121,529 | 9,318,209 | 3,880,617 | 2,106,193 | 1,240,021 | 2,539,000 | 765,367 | NA | NA |
| Full Value Per Capita (\$) | 113,928 | 100,168 | 82,803 | 79,646 | 62,048 | 51,219 | 51,138 | 52,497 | NA | NA |
| Average Annual Increase in FV (%) | 5.6 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 6.8 | NA | NA |
| Top Ten TaxPayers as % of Total | 4 | 4.6 | 6.3 | 8.5 | 10.1 | 13.3 | 14 | 11.9 | NA | NA |
| Debt Statistics & Ratios | | | | | | | | | | |
| Direct Net Debt as % of Full Value | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.2 | NA | NA |
| Direct Net Debt Per Capita (\$) | 548 | 473 | 449 | 373 | 356 | 309 | 569 | 661 | NA | NA |
| Debt Burden (Overall Net Debt as % FV) | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | NA | NA |
| Overall Net Debt Per Capita (\$) | 2,881 | 2,328 | 1,749 | 1,483 | 1,149 | 936 | 1,136 | 1,067 | NA | NA |
| Debt Service as % of OE | 9.3 | 7.4 | 6.7 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 6.1 | 8.1 | 12.1 | NA | NA |
| Payout, 10 Yrs | 69.9 | 69.7 | 71.3 | 74.1 | 72.4 | 69.8 | 73.5 | 64.1 | NA | NA |
| Demographic Statistics | | | | | | | | | | |
| Population 2000 Census | 463,585 | 200,635 | 91,491 | 49,582 | 31,115 | 24,316 | 49,984 | 12,367 | NA | NA |
| PCI as % of U.S. (2000 Census) | 121.2 | 105.1 | 91.8 | 83.3 | 76.2 | 69.4 | 75 | 69 | NA | NA |
| MFI as % of U.S. (2000 Census) | 126.7 | 111.6 | 98 | 88.3 | 80.3 | 69.3 | 74.7 | 69.8 | NA | NA |
| Population Change 1990-2000 (%) | 18.5 | 18.1 | 15.6 | 10.1 | 6.8 | 10 | 3 | 12 | NA | NA |
| Median Home Value (2000 Census) | 146,700 | 128,500 | 104,000 | 86,450 | 74,800 | 65,400 | 68,800 | 67,200 | NA | NA |
| Poverty Rate (%) (2000 Census) | 6.7 | 8 | 10.2 | 11.5 | 13.1 | 19 | 16.4 | 16 | NA | NA |

*Note: The following tax-backed debt was used to determine sample size: issuer LT rating, LT SR GO, LT SR GOLT, LT SR GOREV.





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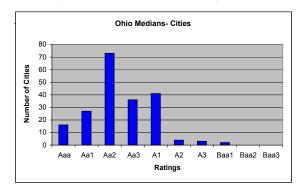
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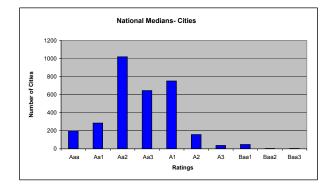
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| | | | | ОН | IO MEDIAN | S- CITIES | * | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------|------|
| Total Entities Rated 202 | Aaa | Aa1 | Aa2 | Aa3 | A1 | A2 | A3 | Baa1 | Baa2 | Baa3 |
| Total Entities per Rating | 16 | 27 | 73 | 36 | 41 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Financial Statistics & Ratios | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total GF Revenues (\$000) | 29,451 | 12,548 | 11,432 | 10,255 | 5,043 | 2,201 | 10,312 | 30,913 | N/A | N/A |
| GF Balance as % of Revenues | 74.8 | 52.3 | 38.8 | 23.8 | 15.5 | 15.4 | -0.1 | 2.9 | N/A | N/A |
| Unreserved GF Balance as % of Rev | 65.6 | 48.3 | 31.2 | 20.7 | 11 | 14.6 | -5.3 | 0.7 | N/A | N/A |
| Unrsvd, Undesig. GFB as % of Rev | 55.1 | 44.8 | 30.2 | 20.7 | 9.7 | 5.8 | -5.3 | 0.7 | N/A | N/A |
| Tax Base Statistics and Ratios | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total Full Value (\$000) | 3,444,227 | 1,737,567 | 1,470,745 | 843,315 | 663,060 | 320,109 | 1,789,344 | 1,463,126 | N/A | N/A |
| Full Value Per Capita (\$) | 121,932 | 95,509 | 71,042 | 53,863 | 49,681 | 52,408 | 34,677 | 34,909 | N/A | N/A |
| Average Annual Increase in FV (%) | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0 | 0.3 | 0.9 | -1.2 | -1.3 | N/A | N/A |
| Top Ten TaxPayers as % of Total | 7.9 | 7.3 | 8.7 | 10.4 | 9.7 | 21.4 | 9.7 | 17.7 | N/A | N/A |
| Debt Statistics & Ratios | | | | | | | | | | |
| Direct Net Debt as % of Full Value | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 2.5 | N/A | N/A |
| Direct Net Debt Per Capita (\$) | 1,390 | 912 | 727 | 693 | 349 | 779 | 471 | 919 | N/A | N/A |
| Debt Burden (Overall Net Debt as % FV) | 2.4 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 5.4 | N/A | N/A |
| Overall Net Debt Per Capita (\$) | 3,186 | 2,815 | 1,931 | 1,962 | 1,404 | 1,714 | 1,208 | 2,026 | N/A | N/A |
| Debt Service as % of OE | 7.2 | 8.3 | 6 | 5.4 | 2.9 | 19.6 | 1.6 | 10 | N/A | N/A |
| Payout, 10 Yrs | 70.6 | 69.4 | 73.4 | 73.8 | 67.6 | 79.3 | 72.6 | 64.7 | N/A | N/A |
| Demographic Statistics | | | | | | | | | | |
| Population 2000 Census | 22,439 | 16,087 | 17,572 | 13,505 | 12,485 | 6,472 | 49,346 | 56,380 | N/A | N/A |
| PCI as % of U.S. (2000 Census) | 175.3 | 131.3 | 110.6 | 87.1 | 84.7 | 82.8 | 75.7 | 74.8 | N/A | N/A |
| MFI as % of U.S. (2000 Census) | 173.5 | 144.6 | 118.2 | 91.4 | 84.7 | 89.2 | 75 | 78.2 | N/A | N/A |
| Population Change 1990-2000 (%) | 15.4 | 9.4 | 5.2 | 5.6 | -1.4 | 1.3 | -3.6 | -8.7 | N/A | N/A |
| Median Home Value (2000 Census) | 215,800 | 156,200 | 127,750 | 92,450 | 84,700 | 93,200 | 73,000 | 64,400 | N/A | N/A |
| Poverty Rate (%) (2000 Census) | 2.7 | 3.6 | 5.2 | 9.6 | 10.9 | 10.2 | 17.1 | 16.7 | N/A | N/A |

*Note: The following tax-backed debt was used to determine sample size: issuer LT rating, LT SR GO, LT SR GOLT, LT SR GOREV.

| | | | | NATIO | ONAL MEDI | ANS- CITIE | S* | | | | |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------|------------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Total Entities Rated 3156 | Aaa | Aa1 | Aa2 | Aa3 | A1 | A2 | A3 | Baa1 | Baa2 | Baa3 | Ba1 |
| Total Entities per Rating | 199 | 285 | 1019 | 645 | 752 | 157 | 37 | 48 | 3 | 4 | 7 |
| Financial Statistics & Ratios | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total GF Revenues (\$000) | 47,078 | 38,174 | 21,503 | 13,066 | 7,545 | 5,019 | 10,312 | 2,826 | 49,807 | 7,003 | 38,567 |
| GF Balance as % of Revenues | 32.4 | 29.3 | 28.7 | 28.5 | 28.7 | 20.5 | 15.4 | 14.6 | 0 | -4.3 | -1.9 |
| Unreserved GF Balance as % of Rev | 26.7 | 24.1 | 24.1 | 24.2 | 24.1 | 17 | 7.5 | 14.6 | -4.8 | -9.4 | -5.9 |
| Unrsvd, Undesig. GFB as % of Rev | 17.9 | 17.2 | 18.1 | 20.3 | 19.7 | 14.8 | 6.2 | 14.6 | -4.8 | -9.4 | -5.9 |
| Tax Base Statistics and Ratios | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total Full Value (\$000) | 7,045,574 | 4,870,276 | 2,649,068 | 1,363,455 | 683,131 | 475,551 | 654,940 | 186,918 | 2,088,337 | 1,585,921 | 1,678,445 |
| Full Value Per Capita (\$) | 197,157 | 140,425 | 117,606 | 95,199 | 70,334 | 53,111 | 54,840 | 37,488 | 25,940 | 92,484 | 45,291 |
| Average Annual Increase in FV (%) | 5.6 | 5.4 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 3 | 7.3 | 9 |
| Top Ten TaxPayers as % of Total | 7.3 | 7.2 | 7.9 | 9.3 | 10.7 | 12 | 9.7 | 13.5 | 10.4 | 11 | 8.3 |
| Debt Statistics & Ratios | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Direct Net Debt as % of Full Value | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 2.8 |
| Direct Net Debt Per Capita (\$) | 1,357 | 1,218 | 1,088 | 958 | 978 | 985 | 972 | 719 | 409 | 1,334 | 1,590 |
| Debt Burden (Overall Net Debt as % FV) | 2 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 5 |
| Overall Net Debt Per Capita (\$) | 3,982 | 3,325 | 2,790 | 2,439 | 2,219 | 2,101 | 2,145 | 2,019 | 1,285 | 2,521 | 2,631 |
| Debt Service as % of OE | 9.5 | 9.3 | 8.6 | 7.6 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 4.1 | 10.2 | 4.5 |
| Payout, 10 Yrs | 75.9 | 75.9 | 77.2 | 77.4 | 80.6 | 73.1 | 78 | 76.6 | 47.3 | 72.7 | 62.5 |
| Demographic Statistics | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Population 2000 Census | 34,727 | 31,261 | 20,236 | 12,932 | 8,600 | 7,641 | 16,895 | 4,300 | 62,150 | 14,487 | 18,928 |
| PCI as % of U.S. (2000 Census) | 184 | 145.3 | 119.3 | 100.8 | 90.1 | 80.4 | 79.2 | 72.1 | 68.1 | 91.5 | 75.2 |
| MFI as % of U.S. (2000 Census) | 185 | 152.3 | 129.1 | 111.2 | 100 | 84.9 | 78.2 | 72.9 | 72.2 | 102.6 | 76.6 |
| Population Change 1990-2000 (%) | 9.8 | 12.5 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 5.8 | 3.3 | -0.8 | 0.9 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 6.8 |
| Median Home Value (2000 Census) | 250,250 | 190,600 | 154,950 | 125,300 | 100,900 | 80,700 | 84,000 | 62,850 | 44,500 | 105,000 | 111,000 |
| Poverty Rate (%) (2000 Census) | 3.5 | 4 | 5.1 | 6.8 | 8.2 | 13.3 | 16.6 | 17.1 | 19 | 13.2 | 19.3 |
| *Note: The following tax-backed debt was used to determine | sample size: issue | r LT rating, LT SR | GO, LT SR GOL | T, LT SR GOREV. | | | | | | | |





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OMAC Congratulates Board Member Omar Ganoom on Marksmanship Award

OMAC extends its congratulations to Omar Ganoom of Ross Sinclair & Associates of Columbus on receiving the Distinguished Pistol Shot Badge. Mr. Ganoom received his Badge on July 17 of this year at Camp Perry, Ohio, after a six year quest to earn the badge. This Badge was first awarded in 1884 by the Department of War to recognize competitive excellence by U. S. Army soldiers in military rifle competitions. The badge program was later expanded to include rifle and pistol achievements by members of all military services and civilians. Since 1891, only 40 Ohio residents have earned the Distinguished Pistol Shot Badge. Mr. Ganoom fulfilled the requirements to earn the Badge by earning a silver medal in the Fleet Forces West competition on May 1 at Camp Pendleton in California.

To earn this Badge you must compile 30 or more points and finish in the silver or gold medal range in at least one competition with 36 or more shooters. Each match is made up of a rapid-fire, a timed-fire and a slow-fire round. In the rapid fire round the shooter is positioned 25 yards away from the target and fires two rounds of a five-shot string in a 10 second span at a moving target while holding the pistol in one hand. The timed-fire round consists of a shooter going through two 20 second, 10 shot rounds from the same distance. In the slow-fire round the target is placed 50 yards from the shooter and they have 10 minutes to take 10 shots at the target. Mr. Ganoom served as a private first class in the U. S. Army from 1976 to 1977, where he distinguished himself with the highest score in his company with the M16 rifle. Twenty years later Mr. Ganoom was introduced to the sport of competitive shooting and went on to earn

While Mr. Ganoom's preferred pistol is the .45 caliber he switched to a 9 mm Beretta when the military started to use that handgun in around the year 2000. He made the switch in order to stay competitive with the other shooters as the 9mm has slightly less recoil as compared to a .45 caliber round and allows you to get your sight back on to the target quicker.

several state titles in air and sport pistol competitions.

As to what is next in his sights; he says he is looking at the possibility of competing for the Distinguished Rifleman Badge.





CALENDAR

MFOA - Municipal Finance Officers Association of Ohio - (614) 221-4349

NACO - National Association of Counties - (614) 221-5627

Calendar of Issuer Conferences & Outings for 2011

OPFOTP - Ohio Public Finance Officers Training Program - (330) 972-7618

OSBA - Ohio School Boards Association - (614) 540-4000

| NAME | EVENT | DATE | LOCATION |
|---------------|---|------------------|---|
| CAAO | Winter Conference | Nov. 28 – Dec 1 | The Columbus – A Renaissance Hotel - Columbus, Ohio |
| СТАО | Fall Meeting | November 15 - 17 | Columbus Marriott NW at Tuttle Crossing – Dublin, Ohio |
| GFOA | Annual Fall Conference | September 21 -23 | Cleveland Renaissance Hotel - Cleveland, Ohio |
| MFOA | | | |
| (OML) | Annual Conference | Sept. 28 - 30 | The Columbus – A Renaissance Hotel - Columbus, Ohio |
| NACO | | | |
| OAPT | Annual Conference | October 5 –7 | Put-in-Bay Conference Center - Put-in-Bay, Ohio |
| OPFOTP | | | |
| OSBA | Capital Conference | November 11 – 14 | Columbus Convention Center – Columbus, Ohio |
| (T) – means d | ate is tentative. | | |
| CTAO - County | Auditor's Association of Ohio – (614) 22 Treasures Association of Ohio – (614) 23 ment Finance Officers Association – (614) | 3-6818 OASBC | - Ohio Association of Public Treasurers – (216) 443-7814) – Ohio Association of School Business Officials – (614) 431-911 – Ohio Municipal Clerks Association – (614) 221-4349 |

If you would like your event highlighted, contact Chris Scott at I-800-969-6622, or by email at Chris@ohiomac.com